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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF WATER RESOURCES,
RIVER DEVELOPMENT & GANGA REJUVENATION
CENTRAL GROUND WATER BOARD

PLAN ON
ARTIFICIAL RECHARGE TO GROUNDWATER AND
WATER CONSERVATION IN
PUTLUR MANDAL, ANANTAPUR DISTRICT,
ANDHRA PRADESH

SOUTHERN REGION
HYDERABAD
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PLAN ON
ARTIFICIAL RECHARGE TO GROUNDWATER AND
WATER CONSERVATION IN
PUTLUR MANDAL, ANANTAPUR DISTRICT,
ANDHRA PRADESH

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AT A GLANCE

Name of the Mandal	PUTLUR
District	ANANTAPUR
State	ANDHRA PRADESH
Total Area (Sq.kms)	318
Area suitable for Artificial Recharge (Sq.kms)	247.03
Latitude and Longitude	14.628620 to 14.852490 and 77.854950 to 78.073050
Average Annual Rainfall (mm)	563
Geology	Limestones, Shales
Average Depth To Water Level (Decadal) (Pre Monsoon)	17.10
Average Depth To Water Level (Decadal) (Post Monsoon)	11.10
Ground Water Resources (2011)	
Annual Replenishable Ground Water Resources (MCM/yr)	11.72
Net Annual Ground Water Availability(MCM)/yr	10.73
Net Annual Ground Water Draft(MCM)/yr	19.32
Projected Demand for Domestic and Industrial Use(MCM)/yr	1.40
Stage of Ground Water Development (%)	180
Surface runoff available (MCM)/yr	18.18
Total Storage Created in the Mandal by Various Agencies (MCM)/yr	2.40
Artificial Recharge/Conservation Measures	
Recharge Structures Proposed (No.s)	Percolation Tanks: 7, Check Dams: 26 Farm ponds: 460, Recharge Shafts: 170
Improving Water use Efficiency	Micro Irrigation System: 2300 ha
Tentative Total Cost in Lakhs (Rs.)	1936
Expected Recharge/Savings (MCM)/yr	9.9

1. INTRODUCTION

Putlur Mandal is one of the over-exploited mandal in Anantapur district, Andhra Pradesh State, which is economically backward and chronically drought affected. The mandal has 17 inhabited villages and with 23 gram panchayats.

2. LOCATION

The mandal lies between north latitudes 14.628620 to 14.852490 and between east longitudes 77.854950 to 78.073050. The mandal occupies the Eastern part of the Anantapur district and is bounded on the north by Tadipatri Mandal, on the east by Kadapa District, on the south by Tadimarri mandal and west by Narpala mandal. (Fig.1) The geographical area of the mandal is 318 sq.km.

3. PHYSIOGRAPHY AND DRAINAGE:

The area is drained by streams which are tributaries of Pennar River. The streams are mostly ephemeral in nature. The drainage pattern is dendritic, rectangular to sub rectangular due to the influence of geological structures. (Fig.2)

4. RAINFALL

The average rainfall in the mandal is 563 mm. The rainfall during the South-west monsoon season i.e., June-September accounts for about 85% of the total rainfall.

5. LAND USE PATTERN

Out of the total geographical area of 318 sq.km, the area covered by forest is 57.97 sq.km and the net area sown is 193.31 sq.km. Barren and uncultivable land is 35 sq.km. The land for non agricultural use accounts for 12.28 sq.km. (Fig.3)

6. HYDROGEOLOGY

The area is underlain by Lime stones and shales (Fig.4). Ground water occurs in weathered and fractured zones under water table and semi- confined conditions. The weathered zone thickness as per the GEC report is 12 m. The weathered zone has been extensively tapped by dug and dug cum bore wells upto 20 m depth. Ground water occurs in fractured rocks down to a depth of 200 m bgl. However, the potential fractures are encountered between 50-100 m bgl. The cumulative yield varies from 2-5lps.

7. GROUND WATER LEVEL SCENARIO

The depth to water level during pre and post-monsoon varies from 5 to 20 m bgl. The average depth to water level (decadal) during pre and post monsoon is 17.1 and 11.1mbgl respectively. The depth to water levels maps for pre and post monsoon period (2014) are shown in (Figs 5 & 6. respectively.). Decadal mean water level trend during post monsoon is depicted in the Fig.7.

8. DYNAMIC GROUND WATER RESOURCES

The Ground water availability, Utilization and stage of Development in Putlur Mandal, Ananthapur District is given in Table-1.

Table-1: Ground water resources of Putlur Mandal, Ananthapur District.

Annual Replenishable Ground water resources (MCM)	11.72
Net Annual Ground water Availability. (MCM)	10.73
Net Annual Ground Water Draft(MCM)/yr	19.32
Projected Demand for Domestic and Industrial use up to 2025. (MCM)	1.40
Stage of Ground water development (%).	180
Whether notified or not with year of notification.	No

9. NEED FOR ARTIFICIAL RECHARGE AND CONSERVATION METHODS

The ground water withdrawal is more than the recharge with a stage of development above hundred percent. The long term water level trend mostly shows a declining trend and the water levels are very deep ranging up to 20 m bgl. The sustainability of bore wells has become questionable as many bore wells are either drying up or have recorded reduced yields. There is no surface water irrigation facility in the area. All these factors indicate that there is an urgent need for artificial recharge and water conservation.

10. JUSTIFICATION OF THE ARTIFICIAL RECHARGE PROJECT

Putlur Mandal falls under high stage of ground water development i.e., 180 % and with sufficient amount of uncommitted surface runoff. The area is completely dependent on ground water for domestic, industrial and irrigation purposes. During the monsoons runoff quickly flows out of the area without natural recharge to ground water. It is necessary to apply artificial recharge techniques to allow more and more recharge through check dams, PTs, MPTs, farm ponds, recharge shafts to cope up with the withdrawal pattern and also to improve ground water situation through various interventions including on farm activities and micro irrigation systems (Sprinkler-Drip-HDPE).

11. AVAILABILITY OF SURPLUS, SURFACE WATER FOR ARTIFICIAL RECAHRGE OR CONSERVATION

The runoff was calculated by taking into account of normal rainfall of the mandal and corresponding runoff yield from Strangers table. The existing storage created by various artificial recharge structures constructed by the State Government, if any, was deducted for calculating the runoff yield to recommend new AR structures.

Total Geographical area (Sq.kms)	318
Hilly Area (Sq.kms)	70.97
Area suitable for Artificial Recharge (sq.km.)	247.03
Runoff Yield in MCM/yr	18.18
Existing No. of Check Dams	280
Storage created MCM/yr	1.98
Existing No. of Percolation Tanks	59
Storage created MCM/yr	0.42
Total Existing Storage Created	2.40

12. FEASIBLE ARTIFICIAL RECHARGE STRUCTURES

Since the mandal is categorized as over exploited, there is an immediate need for improving ground water scenario and to ensure sustainability of ground water sources. It is also suggested to create additional storage capacity of surface water bodies which would result in supplementing irrigation thereby reducing the ground water draft. The runoff available in the mandal has been assessed as 15.78 MCM/yr, which could be considered for further planning of artificial recharge. However, the number of artificial recharge structures feasible has been recommended in areas, by considering the utilizable yield, number of existing structures, land use, drainage pattern and also where the post monsoon water levels (decadal mean) are more than 5 m bgl., and or decadal trends are either falling or showing insignificant raising trend.

A) Check dams and Percolation Tanks

The area is covered by seasonal nalas – drains, which carry discharge during monsoon period debauched into the water bodies within a short duration. It is proposed to identify such nalas for construction of check dams/Percolation tank with recharge shafts, so as to harness ground water and to increase soil moisture content.

- The site selected for check dam/Percolation Tank should have sufficient thickness of permeable soils or weathered material to facilitate recharge of stored water within a short span of time. The water stored in these structures is mostly confined to the stream course and height is normally less than 2m.
- These are designed based on stream width and excess water is allowed to flow over the crest wall. In order to avoid scouring from excess runoff water cushions are provided on the downstream side. To harness maximum runoff in the stream, a series of such check dams can be constructed to have recharge on a regional scale.
- Considering the annual monsoon rainfall of 563 mm, sufficient rain water can be harnessed. This will improve ground water regime as well as delaying the instant flow into the main river.
- The flow in these seasonal rivers can be sustained up to about 2 to 3 months after monsoon.

- Recharge trenches can also be constructed along upstream side of the check dam/Percolation Tank in the impoundment area for enhancing the ground water recharge rate.

Thus, a total of 26 **Check dams and 7 Percolation tanks** are recommended.

B). Recharge Shafts

The existing check dams and percolation tanks lose their storage capacity as well as recharge capacity due to siltation. Hence, Recharge shafts are recommended in the existing Check dams and Percolation tanks to enhance the ground water recharge. During the heavy downpours, there will be sufficient accumulation of runoff, which can also effectively be utilized for recharge by constructing recharge shafts. Hence, it is proposed to construct 140 and 30 recharge shafts of 165 mm dia with 30 m depth in the existing check dams and percolation tanks respectively.

C). Farm Ponds

A farm pond is a large dug out in the earth, usually square or rectangular in shape, which harvests rain water and stores it for future use. It has an inlet to regulate inflow and an outlet to discharge excess water. The pond is surrounded by a small bund, which prevents erosion on the banks of the pond. The size and depth depend on the amount of land available; the type of soil water from the farm pond is conveyed to the fields manually, by pumping, or by both methods.

Advantages of Farm Ponds

- They provide water to start growing crops, without waiting for rain to fall.
- They provide irrigation water during dry spells between rainfalls. This increases the yield, the number of crops in one year, and the diversity of crops that can be grown.
- Bunds can be used to raise vegetables and fruit trees, thus supplying the farm household with an additional source of income and of nutritious food.
- Farmers are able to apply adequate farm inputs and perform farming operations at the appropriate time, thus increasing their productivity and their confidence in farming.
- They check soil erosion and minimize siltation of waterways and reservoirs.
- They supplies water for domestic purposes and livestock.
- They promote fish rearing.
- They recharge the ground water.
- They improve drainage.

- The excavated earth has a very high value and can be used to enrich soil in the fields, levelling land, and constructing farm roads.

As per the Land use classification, majority of the area is covered by the agricultural field. Hence, it is proposed to construct 460 farm ponds in 23 villages of the Mandal @ 20 farm ponds in each village.

D). Micro Irrigation System (Sprinkler /drip/HDPE pipes)

Micro irrigation is defined as the frequent application of small quantities of water directly above and below the soil surface; usually as discrete drops, continuous drops or tiny streams through emitters placed along a water delivery line. In flood/furrow irrigation method more than 50% of applied water is wasted through seepage to deeper level, localized inundation causes loss through evaporation and it leaches out the nutrients from the plant. While through drip & sprinkler irrigation wastages of irrigational water could be minimized. The studies on different crops, has revealed that irrigation water is saved drastically. The conveyance losses (mainly seepage & evaporation) can be saved up to 25 to 40% through utilization of HDPE pipes. Initially the scheme is proposed to be implemented in worst affected areas showing deepest water levels and significant declining trends. It is proposed to take up micro irrigation system in 2300 ha @ 100 ha per village.

13. TENTATIVE COST ESTIMATES (PUTLUR MANDAL)

S.No.	Feasible Artificial Recharge & Water Conservation structures/	No. of Structures/ Quantity	Total Volume (MCM)	Tentative unit cost (in Rs lakh)	Total tentative cost (in Rs Lakh)	Expected Annual GW recharge/savings (MCM)
1	Proposed Masonry Check dams Crest Length -10-15 m, Height-1-2 m) (0.007 MCM*4 fillings)	26	0.728	5	130	0.546
2	Recharge shaft in Check dam (50% of the existing Check dams)	140	1.54	0.5	70	1.54
3	Proposed Percolation Tanks (100*100*2.5)* 4 fillings)	7	0.7	15	105	0.525
4	Renovation Desilting, Repairs and installation of Recharge Shafts in existing PTS (50% of the existing PTS)	30	0.33	1	30	0.33
5	Proposed Farm Pond (6 filling) 5*5*1.5 dimension @ 20 farm ponds per each village	460	0.06624	0.25	115	0.059616
6	Proposed Sprinkler/drip/HDPE pipes for 100 ha in each village	2300	13.8	0.6	1380	6.9
7	Proposed Piezometers up to 50 mbgl @ one PZ per Village	23	0	0.6	13.8	0
8 (i)	Total (No. of AR Structures)	686	3.36		463.8	3.001
8 (ii)	Total (ha)	2300			1380	6.9
	Total (8(i) + 8 (ii))				1843.8	9.901
9	Impact Assessment & O & M -5 % of Total cost of the Scheme				92.19	
	Grand Total				1935.99	

*(Expected annual GW Recharge/Savings MCM - CDS& PTS: 75%, Farm ponds - 90%, Sprinklers-50%, Recharge shafts in existing CDS and PTS-100%)

Note: The type, number and cost of structure may vary according to site, after the ground truth verification.

14. TIME SCHEDULE

Steps	Quarters							
	1st	2 nd	3 rd	4 th	5 th	6 th	7 th	8 th
Identification of line department/implementing agency and preparation of DPR								
Approval of Scheme and releases of sanction of funds								
Implementation of ARS								

Phase = one quarter or 3 months or equivalent to financial quarter

A). Operation and Maintenance

In all projects impact assessment has to be carried out to ensure that project is economically viable, socially equitable and environmentally sustainable by inter-related socio-economic, cultural and human-health impacts, both beneficial and adverse. Accordingly it is proposed to have impact assessment as well as operation & Maintenance at the rate of 5% of the total cost of the project for 5 years from the completion of artificial recharge project.

B). Expected Benefits

The benefits of the project are:

1. The implementation of the project would result in additional recharge/Ground water savings to the tune of 9.901 MCM.
2. Ground water recharge will help in arresting the rapid decline in ground water resources and will also ensure improvement in quality of ground water by dilution.
3. Proposed structures and measures will also enhance the ground water potential and would ensure sustainability of ground water resources. It is estimated that the stage of ground water development may likely to be reduced from the present 180% to 94% (86%)
4. It will also help in controlling soil erosion.

Acknowledgements

The data received from the Director Ground Water Department Andhra Pradesh in respect of the basic inputs is duly acknowledged. The information on existing Artificial Recharge Structures has been taken from the EMUSTER, Department of Rural Development, Government of AP.

EXISTING ARTIFICIAL RECHARGE STRUCTURES
PUTLUR MANDAL, ANANTAPUR DISTRICT, AP

S.no	Gram Panchayat	Habitation	Structure Type	Longitude	Latitude	Scheme
1	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	Check Dam	77.9674	14.7456	NREGS
2	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	Check Dam	77.9730	14.7232	NREGS
3	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9310	14.7923	NREGS
4	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9315	14.7949	NREGS
5	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9316	14.7960	NREGS
6	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9315	14.7971	NREGS
7	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9328	14.7994	NREGS
8	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9323	14.8028	NREGS
9	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9369	14.7841	NREGS
10	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9297	14.7856	NREGS
11	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9309	14.7859	NREGS
12	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9348	14.7926	NREGS
13	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9368	14.7901	NREGS
14	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9456	14.7886	NREGS
15	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9477	14.7962	NREGS
16	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9461	14.7973	NREGS
17	Arkativemula	Arkativemula	Check Dam	77.8973	14.8546	NREGS
18	Arkativemula	Arkativemula	Check Dam	77.9008	14.8562	NREGS
19	Arkativemula	Arkativemula	Check Dam	77.9021	14.8559	NREGS
20	Arkativemula	Arkativemula	Check Dam	77.8991	14.8552	NREGS
21	Arkativemula	Arkativemula	Check Dam	77.9004	14.8566	NREGS
22	Arkativemula	Arkativemula	Check Dam	77.9098	14.8490	NREGS
23	Arkativemula	Arkativemula	Check Dam	77.9109	14.8502	NREGS
24	Arkativemula	Arkativemula	Check Dam	77.9147	14.8473	NREGS
25	Arkativemula	Arkativemula	Check Dam	77.9029	14.8544	NREGS
26	Arkativemula	Arkativemula	Check Dam	77.9112	14.8581	NREGS
27	Arkativemula	Arkativemula	Check Dam	77.9122	14.8516	NREGS
28	Arkativemula	Arkativemula	Check Dam	77.9088	14.8547	NREGS
29	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.8890	14.6704	NREGS
30	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.8911	14.6731	NREGS
31	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9014	14.6648	NREGS
32	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.8984	14.6544	NREGS
33	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9323	14.6491	NREGS
34	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9365	14.6465	NREGS
35	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9375	14.6446	NREGS
36	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9223	14.6590	NREGS
37	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9182	14.6631	NREGS
38	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9188	14.6631	NREGS
39	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9307	14.6574	NREGS
40	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9255	14.6601	NREGS

41	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9272	14.6593	NREGS
42	Komatikuntla	Komatikuntla	Check Dam	77.9795	14.7683	NREGS
43	Komatikuntla	Komatikuntla	Check Dam	77.9772	14.7677	NREGS
44	Komatikuntla	Komatikuntla	Check Dam	77.9723	14.7677	NREGS
45	Komatikuntla	Komatikuntla	Check Dam	77.9850	14.7559	NREGS
46	Komatikuntla	Komatikuntla	Check Dam	78.0104	14.7540	NREGS
47	Komatikuntla	Komatikuntla	Check Dam	77.9762	14.7521	NREGS
48	Komatikuntla	Komatikuntla	Check Dam	78.0126	14.7656	NREGS
49	Komatikuntla	Komatikuntla	Check Dam	77.9969	14.7529	NREGS
50	Komatikuntla	Komatikuntla	Check Dam	77.9969	14.7529	NREGS
51	Komatikuntla	Komatikuntla	Check Dam	78.0090	14.7511	NREGS
52	Kondapuram	Kondapuram	Check Dam	77.9160	14.8615	NREGS
53	Kondapuram	Kondapuram	Check Dam	77.9112	14.8603	NREGS
54	Kondapuram	Kondapuram	Check Dam	77.9075	14.8580	NREGS
55	Kondapuram	Kondapuram	Check Dam	77.9051	14.8564	NREGS
56	Kondapuram	Kondapuram	Check Dam	77.8976	14.8683	NREGS
57	Kondapuram	Kondapuram	Check Dam	77.8963	14.8539	NREGS
58	Kondepalli	Kondepalli	Check Dam	78.0696	14.8322	NREGS
59	Jangamreddipeta	Jangamreddypeta	Check Dam	77.8971	14.6887	NREGS
60	Jangamreddipeta	Jangamreddypeta	Check Dam	77.8967	14.6898	NREGS
61	Jangamreddipeta	Jangamreddypeta	Check Dam	77.8929	14.6920	NREGS
62	Jangamreddipeta	Jangamreddypeta	Check Dam	77.8956	14.6938	NREGS
63	Jangamreddipeta	Jangamreddypeta	Check Dam	77.8931	14.6976	NREGS
64	Jangamreddipeta	Jangamreddypeta	Check Dam	77.8965	14.6965	NREGS
65	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8695	14.7286	NREGS
66	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8695	14.7259	NREGS
67	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8689	14.7260	NREGS
68	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8724	14.7242	NREGS
69	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8746	14.7269	NREGS
70	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8782	14.7342	NREGS
71	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8672	14.7136	NREGS
72	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8686	14.7141	NREGS
73	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8944	14.7164	NREGS
74	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8781	14.7080	NREGS
75	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8812	14.7125	NREGS
76	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8800	14.7160	NREGS
77	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8756	14.7124	NREGS
78	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8721	14.7095	NREGS
79	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8753	14.7214	NREGS
80	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8752	14.7173	NREGS
81	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8765	14.7163	NREGS
82	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8999	14.7096	NREGS
83	S.gudur	Guduru	Check Dam	77.9502	14.8931	NREGS
84	S.gudur	Guduru	Check Dam	78.0261	14.8213	NREGS

85	S.gudur	Guduru	Check Dam	78.0232	14.8182	NREGS
86	S.gudur	Guduru	Check Dam	78.0217	14.8092	NREGS
87	S.gudur	Guduru	Check Dam	78.0226	14.8104	NREGS
88	S.gudur	Guduru	Check Dam	78.0219	14.8070	NREGS
89	S.gudur	Guduru	Check Dam	78.0216	14.8042	NREGS
90	S.gudur	Guduru	Check Dam	78.0683	14.8043	NREGS
91	S.gudur	Guduru	Check Dam	78.0339	14.8317	NREGS
92	S.gudur	Guduru	Check Dam	78.0335	14.8296	NREGS
93	Takkallapalli	Takkallapalli	Check Dam	78.0088	14.8167	NREGS
94	Takkallapalli	Takkallapalli	Check Dam	78.0040	14.8357	NREGS
95	Takkallapalli	Takkallapalli	Check Dam	78.0026	14.8337	NREGS
96	Takkallapalli	Takkallapalli	Check Dam	78.0108	14.8164	NREGS
97	Surepalli	Surepalli	Check Dam	77.9080	14.8379	NREGS
98	Surepalli	Surepalli	Check Dam	77.9052	14.8393	NREGS
99	Surepalli	Surepalli	Check Dam	77.9019	14.8406	NREGS
100	Surepalli	Surepalli	Check Dam	77.9137	14.8292	NREGS
101	Surepalli	Surepalli	Check Dam	77.8982	14.8404	NREGS
102	Surepalli	Surepalli	Check Dam	77.9185	14.8387	NREGS
103	Surepalli	Surepalli	Check Dam	77.8924	14.8385	NREGS
104	Surepalli	Surepalli	Check Dam	77.8946	14.8391	NREGS
105	Surepalli	Surepalli	Check Dam	77.8912	14.8378	NREGS
106	Maddipalli	Maddipalli	Check Dam	77.9307	14.7342	NREGS
107	Maddipalli	Maddipalli	Check Dam	77.9393	14.7310	NREGS
108	Maddipalli	Narayanareddipalli	Check Dam	77.9509	14.7690	NREGS
109	Maddipalli	Narayanareddipalli	Check Dam	77.9455	14.7737	NREGS
110	Kadavakal	Kadavakal	Check Dam	77.9251	14.8193	NREGS
111	Kadavakal	Kadavakal	Check Dam	77.9281	14.8139	NREGS
112	Kandikapula	Kandikapula	Check Dam	77.9435	14.8394	NREGS
113	Kandikapula	Kandikapula	Check Dam	77.9571	14.8517	NREGS
114	Kandikapula	Kandikapula	Check Dam	77.9567	14.8483	NREGS
115	Kandikapula	Kandikapula	Check Dam	77.9532	14.8431	NREGS
116	Kandikapula	Kandikapula	Check Dam	77.9547	14.8436	NREGS
117	Kandikapula	Kandikapula	Check Dam	77.9458	14.8412	NREGS
118	Kandikapula	Kandikapula	Check Dam	77.9544	14.8424	NREGS
119	Kandikapula	Kandikapula	Check Dam	77.9549	14.8398	NREGS
120	Kandikapula	Kandikapula	Check Dam	77.9545	14.8377	NREGS
121	Kandikapula	Kandikapula	Check Dam	77.9501	14.8429	NREGS
122	Kandikapula	Kandikapula	Check Dam	77.9480	14.8413	NREGS
123	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Dam	77.9816	14.7808	NREGS
124	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Dam	77.9858	14.7791	NREGS
125	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Dam	77.9869	14.7819	NREGS
126	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Dam	77.9877	14.7813	NREGS
127	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Dam	77.9931	14.7813	NREGS
128	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Dam	77.9911	14.7805	NREGS

129	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Dam	77.9749	14.7779	NREGS
130	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Dam	77.9756	14.7783	NREGS
131	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Dam	77.9772	14.7928	NREGS
132	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Dam	77.9740	14.7849	NREGS
133	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Dam	77.9703	14.7900	NREGS
134	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Dam	77.9702	14.7770	NREGS
135	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Dam	77.9812	14.7884	NREGS
136	Balapuram	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	77.9778	14.8086	NREGS
137	Balapuram	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	77.9772	14.8079	NREGS
138	Balapuram	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	77.9763	14.8055	NREGS
139	Balapuram	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	77.9905	14.7957	NREGS
140	Balapuram	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	77.9931	14.7978	NREGS
141	Balapuram	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	77.9947	14.7995	NREGS
142	Balapuram	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	77.9963	14.7997	NREGS
143	Balapuram	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	77.9983	14.8031	NREGS
144	Balapuram	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	77.9975	14.8001	NREGS
145	Balapuram	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	78.0008	14.8062	NREGS
146	Balapuram	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	78.0031	14.8091	NREGS
147	Balapuram	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	78.0036	14.8102	NREGS
148	Chintalapalli	Chintalapalle	Check Dam	78.0070	14.7235	NREGS
149	Chintalapalli	Chintalapalle	Check Dam	78.0089	14.7228	NREGS
150	Chintalapalli	Chintalapalle	Check Dam	78.0044	14.7326	NREGS
151	Chintalapalli	Chintalapalle	Check Dam	78.0084	14.7405	NREGS
152	Chintalapalli	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	78.0051	14.7385	NREGS
153	Chintalapalli	Chintalapalli	Check Dam	78.0048	14.7392	NREGS
154	Dosaledu	Obulapuram	Check Dam	77.9032	14.7834	NREGS
155	Dosaledu	Obulapuram	Check Dam	77.8851	14.7699	NREGS
156	Dosaledu	Obulapuram	Check Dam	77.8891	14.7843	NREGS
157	Dosaledu	Obulapuram	Check Dam	77.8827	14.7863	NREGS
158	C.vengannapalli	Goparajupalli	Check Dam	78.0124	14.7949	NREGS
159	C.vengannapalli	Goparajupalli	Check Dam	78.0149	14.7966	NREGS
160	C.vengannapalli	Goparajupalli	Check Dam	78.0170	14.7970	NREGS
161	C.vengannapalli	Goparajupalli	Check Dam	78.0182	14.7983	NREGS
162	C.vengannapalli	Goparajupalli	Check Dam	78.0114	14.7934	NREGS
163	C.vengannapalli	Goparajupalli	Check Dam	78.0084	14.7893	NREGS
164	C.vengannapalli	Goparajupalli	Check Dam	78.0025	14.7868	NREGS
165	C.vengannapalli	Goparajupalli	Check Dam	77.9972	14.7843	NREGS
166	C.vengannapalli	Goparajupalli	Check Dam	77.9956	14.7831	NREGS
167	Rangarajukunta	Rangamanayunipalle	Check Dam	77.9476	14.6941	NREGS
168	Rangarajukunta	Rangamanayunipalle	Check Dam	77.9447	14.6951	NREGS
169	Rangarajukunta	Rangamanayunipalle	Check Dam	77.9462	14.6932	NREGS
170	Rangarajukunta	Rangamanayunipalle	Check Dam	77.9416	14.6953	NREGS
171	Rangarajukunta	Rangamanayunipalle	Check Dam	77.9456	14.6995	NREGS
172	Gandlapadu	Gandlapadu	Check Dam	78.0169	14.8434	NREGS

173	Gandlapadu	Pothinreddipalli	Check Dam	78.0192	14.8419	NREGS
174	Gandlapadu	Thimmapuram	Check Dam	78.0407	14.8479	NREGS
175	Gandlapadu	Thimmapuram	Check Dam	78.0410	14.8457	NREGS
176	Gandlapadu	Thimmapuram	Check Dam	78.0394	14.8428	NREGS
177	Gandlapadu	Thimmapuram	Check Dam	78.0364	14.8361	NREGS
178	Putlur	Nayakunipalli	Check Dam	77.9498	14.8087	NREGS
179	Putlur	Nayakunipalli	Check Dam	77.9477	14.8242	NREGS
180	Putlur	Putlur	Check Dam	77.9465	14.8156	NREGS
181	Putlur	Putlur	Check Dam	77.9516	14.8173	NREGS
182	Putlur	Putlur	Check Dam	77.9775	14.8264	NREGS
183	Kummanamala	Kondagarikunta	Check Dam	77.9573	14.7054	NREGS
184	Kummanamala	KummanamalaPalli	Check Dam	77.9432	14.7221	NREGS
185	Kummanamala	KummanamalaPalli	Check Dam	77.9438	14.7200	NREGS
186	Kummanamala	KummanamalaPalli	Check Dam	77.9470	14.7152	NREGS
187	Kummanamala	KummanamalaPalli	Check Dam	77.9393	14.7307	NREGS
188	Kummanamala	KummanamalaPalli	Check Dam	77.9565	14.7282	NREGS
189	Kummanamala	Thurakavaripalli	Check Dam	77.9636	14.7143	NREGS
190	Kummanamala	Thurakavaripalli	Check Dam	77.9666	14.7116	NREGS
191	Kummanamala	Thurakavaripalli	Check Dam	77.9671	14.7101	NREGS
192	Kummanamala	Thurakavaripalli	Check Dam	77.9698	14.7058	NREGS
193	Kummanamala	Thurakavaripalli	Check Dam	77.9681	14.7094	NREGS
194	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	Check Dam	77.9674	14.7456	IWMP
195	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	Check Dam	77.9730	14.7232	IWMP
196	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9310	14.7923	IWMP
197	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9315	14.7949	IWMP
198	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9316	14.7960	IWMP
199	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9315	14.7971	IWMP
200	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9328	14.7994	IWMP
201	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9323	14.8028	IWMP
202	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9369	14.7841	IWMP
203	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9297	14.7856	IWMP
204	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9309	14.7859	IWMP
205	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9348	14.7926	IWMP
206	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9368	14.7901	IWMP
207	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9456	14.7886	IWMP
208	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9477	14.7962	IWMP
209	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	Check Dam	77.9461	14.7973	IWMP
210	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.8890	14.6704	IWMP
211	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.8911	14.6731	IWMP
212	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9014	14.6648	IWMP
213	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.8984	14.6544	IWMP
214	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9323	14.6491	IWMP
215	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9365	14.6465	IWMP
216	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9375	14.6446	IWMP

217	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9223	14.6590	IWMP
218	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9182	14.6631	IWMP
219	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9188	14.6631	IWMP
220	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9307	14.6574	IWMP
221	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9255	14.6601	IWMP
222	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Dam	77.9272	14.6593	IWMP
223	Jangamreddipeta	Jangamreddypeta	Check Dam	77.8971	14.6887	IWMP
224	Jangamreddipeta	Jangamreddypeta	Check Dam	77.8967	14.6898	IWMP
225	Jangamreddipeta	Jangamreddypeta	Check Dam	77.8929	14.6920	IWMP
226	Jangamreddipeta	Jangamreddypeta	Check Dam	77.8956	14.6938	IWMP
227	Jangamreddipeta	Jangamreddypeta	Check Dam	77.8931	14.6976	IWMP
228	Jangamreddipeta	Jangamreddypeta	Check Dam	77.8965	14.6965	IWMP
229	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8944	14.7164	IWMP
230	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8695	14.7286	IWMP
231	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8695	14.7259	IWMP
232	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8689	14.7260	IWMP
233	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8724	14.7242	IWMP
234	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8746	14.7269	IWMP
235	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8721	14.7095	IWMP
236	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8672	14.7136	IWMP
237	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8686	14.7141	IWMP
238	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8999	14.7096	IWMP
239	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8781	14.7080	IWMP
240	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8812	14.7125	IWMP
241	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8800	14.7160	IWMP
242	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8756	14.7124	IWMP
243	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8782	14.7342	IWMP
244	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8753	14.7214	IWMP
245	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8752	14.7173	IWMP
246	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Dam	77.8765	14.7163	IWMP
247	Maddipalli	Maddipalli	Check Dam	77.9307	14.7342	IWMP
248	Maddipalli	Maddipalli	Check Dam	77.9393	14.7310	IWMP
249	Maddipalli	Narayanareddipalli	Check Dam	77.9509	14.7690	IWMP
250	Maddipalli	Narayanareddipalli	Check Dam	77.9455	14.7737	IWMP
251	Dosaledu	Obulapuram	Check Dam	77.9032	14.7834	IWMP
252	Dosaledu	Obulapuram	Check Dam	77.8851	14.7699	IWMP
253	Dosaledu	Obulapuram	Check Dam	77.8891	14.7843	IWMP
254	Dosaledu	Obulapuram	Check Dam	77.8827	14.7863	IWMP
255	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Wall	77.8946	14.6764	NREGS
256	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Wall	77.8897	14.6755	NREGS
257	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Wall	77.9305	14.6522	NREGS
258	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Wall	77.8726	14.7082	NREGS
259	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Wall	77.8939	14.7163	NREGS
260	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Wall	77.8967	14.7123	NREGS

261	Surepalli	Surepalli	Check Wall	77.9039	14.8295	NREGS
262	Maddipalli	Maddipalli	Check Wall	77.9382	14.7337	NREGS
263	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Wall	77.9800	14.7954	NREGS
264	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Wall	77.9793	14.7785	NREGS
265	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Wall	77.9890	14.7832	NREGS
266	Balapuram	Bolapuram	Check Wall	77.9866	14.7866	NREGS
267	Putlur	Putlur	Check Wall	77.9553	14.8193	NREGS
268	Putlur	Putlur	Check Wall	77.9625	14.8154	NREGS
269	Putlur	Putlur	Check Wall	77.9596	14.8150	NREGS
270	Kummanamala	Kondagarikunta	Check Wall	77.9544	14.7058	NREGS
271	Kummanamala	Kondagarikunta	Check Wall	77.9488	14.7125	NREGS
272	Kummanamala	KummanamalaPalli	Check Wall	77.9382	14.7338	NREGS
273	Kummanamala	KummanamalaPalli	Check Wall	77.9425	14.7248	NREGS
274	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Wall	77.8946	14.6764	IWMP
275	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Wall	77.8897	14.6755	IWMP
276	Ellutla	Ellutla	Check Wall	77.9305	14.6522	IWMP
277	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Wall	77.8726	14.7082	IWMP
278	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Wall	77.8939	14.7163	IWMP
279	Madugupalli	Madugupalli	Check Wall	77.8967	14.7123	IWMP
280	Maddipalli	Maddipalli	Check Wall	77.9382	14.7337	IWMP
281	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	MPT	77.9495	14.7945	NREGS
282	Kadavakal	Kadavakal	MPT	77.9336	14.8150	NREGS
283	Kandikapula	Chintakunta	MPT	77.9396	14.8531	NREGS
284	Kandikapula	Chintakunta	MPT	77.9270	14.8468	NREGS
285	Kandikapula	Chintakunta	MPT	77.9281	14.8468	NREGS
286	Kandikapula	Chintakunta	MPT	77.9302	14.8484	NREGS
287	Chintalapalli	Chintalapalli	MPT	78.0003	14.7339	NREGS
288	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	MPT	77.9495	14.7945	IWMP
289	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	PT	77.9654	14.7479	NREGS
290	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	PT	77.9705	14.7421	NREGS
291	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	PT	77.9766	14.7180	NREGS
292	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	PT	77.9745	14.7254	NREGS
293	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	PT	77.9471	14.7386	NREGS
294	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	PT	77.9495	14.7966	NREGS
295	Kondapuram	Kondapuram	PT	77.9164	14.8624	NREGS
296	Takkallapalli	Takkallapalli	PT	78.0006	14.8305	NREGS
297	Surepalli	Gollapalli	PT	77.8938	14.8268	NREGS
298	Surepalli	Gollapalli	PT	77.8908	14.8250	NREGS
299	Surepalli	Surepalli	PT	77.9169	14.8399	NREGS
300	Surepalli	Surepalli	PT	77.9176	14.8412	NREGS
301	Surepalli	Surepalli	PT	77.9198	14.8380	NREGS
302	Maddipalli	Narayanareddipalli	PT	77.9416	14.7747	NREGS
303	Maddipalli	Narayanareddipalli	PT	77.9569	14.7749	NREGS
304	Kadavakal	Kadavakal	PT	77.9400	14.8053	NREGS

305	Kadavakal	Kadavakal	PT	77.9363	14.8207	NREGS
306	Kadavakal	Kadavakal	PT	77.8997	14.7990	NREGS
307	Kadavakal	Sanjivapuram	PT	77.8979	14.8050	NREGS
308	Kandikapula	Chintakunta	PT	77.9305	14.8476	NREGS
309	Kandikapula	Chintakunta	PT	77.9378	14.8492	NREGS
310	Kandikapula	Kandikapula	PT	77.9357	14.8544	NREGS
311	Kandikapula	Kandikapula	PT	77.9439	14.8343	NREGS
312	Balapuram	Bolapuram	PT	77.9734	14.7759	NREGS
313	Balapuram	Bolapuram	PT	77.9662	14.7910	NREGS
314	Balapuram	Bolapuram	PT	77.9644	14.7814	NREGS
315	Balapuram	Bolapuram	PT	77.9670	14.7813	NREGS
316	Balapuram	Bolapuram	PT	77.9888	14.7866	NREGS
317	Balapuram	Bolapuram	PT	77.9855	14.7910	NREGS
318	Balapuram	Bolapuram	PT	77.9808	14.7950	NREGS
319	Balapuram	Chintalapalli	PT	77.9752	14.8005	NREGS
320	Chintalapalli	Chintalapalle	PT	78.0128	14.7417	NREGS
321	Putlur	Nayakunipalli	PT	77.9499	14.8276	NREGS
322	Putlur	Putlur	PT	77.9556	14.8184	NREGS
323	Putlur	Putlur	PT	77.9503	14.8167	NREGS
324	Putlur	Putlur	PT	77.9614	14.8103	NREGS
325	Putlur	Putlur	PT	77.9675	14.8125	NREGS
326	Putlur	Putlur	PT	77.9589	14.8165	NREGS
327	Putlur	Putlur	PT	77.9605	14.8204	NREGS
328	Putlur	Putlur	PT	77.9621	14.8138	NREGS
329	Kummanamala	KummanamalaPalli	PT	77.9577	14.7258	NREGS
330	Kummanamala	Thurakavaripalli	PT	77.9596	14.7212	NREGS
331	Kummanamala	Thurakavaripalli	PT	77.9614	14.7164	NREGS
332	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	PT	77.9654	14.7479	IWMP
333	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	PT	77.9705	14.7421	IWMP
334	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	PT	77.9766	14.7180	IWMP
335	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	PT	77.9745	14.7254	IWMP
336	Chalavemula	Chalavemula	PT	77.9471	14.7386	IWMP
337	Cherlopalli	Cherlopalli	PT	77.9495	14.7966	IWMP
338	Maddipalli	Narayanareddipalli	PT	77.9416	14.7747	IWMP
339	Maddipalli	Narayanareddipalli	PT	77.9569	14.7749	IWMP

PROPOSED ARTIFICIAL RECHARGE STRUCTURES
PUTLUR MANDAL, ANANTAPUR DISTRICT, AP

S.No.	Mandal	Lattitude	Longitude	Structure_Type
1	Putlur	14.7892	77.8686	CheckDam
2	Putlur	14.7715	77.8731	CheckDam
3	Putlur	14.7448	77.8910	CheckDam
4	Putlur	14.7555	77.8934	CheckDam
5	Putlur	14.7718	77.9144	CheckDam
6	Putlur	14.7522	77.9196	CheckDam
7	Putlur	14.7362	77.9189	CheckDam
8	Putlur	14.7282	77.9141	CheckDam
9	Putlur	14.7109	77.9244	CheckDam
10	Putlur	14.7012	77.9261	CheckDam
11	Putlur	14.7598	77.9430	CheckDam
12	Putlur	14.8191	78.0371	CheckDam
13	Putlur	14.7648	78.0402	CheckDam
14	Putlur	14.7905	78.0364	CheckDam
15	Putlur	14.8011	77.9103	CheckDam
16	Putlur	14.8318	77.9244	CheckDam
17	Putlur	14.7582	77.8590	CheckDam
18	Putlur	14.7362	77.8641	CheckDam
19	Putlur	14.7542	77.8803	CheckDam
20	Putlur	14.7269	77.8841	CheckDam
21	Putlur	14.6942	77.9072	CheckDam
22	Putlur	14.6659	77.9131	CheckDam
23	Putlur	14.6419	77.9068	CheckDam
24	Putlur	14.6486	77.9217	CheckDam
25	Putlur	14.6382	77.9279	CheckDam
26	Putlur	14.6549	77.8907	CheckDam
27	Putlur	14.8115	77.8824	Percolation Tank
28	Putlur	14.7375	77.9110	Percolation Tank
29	Putlur	14.7502	77.9427	Percolation Tank
30	Putlur	14.7575	77.9582	Percolation Tank
31	Putlur	14.7699	77.9044	Percolation Tank
32	Putlur	14.7239	77.9031	Percolation Tank
33	Putlur	14.6832	77.8944	Percolation Tank

Fig.1

U 1.0 3

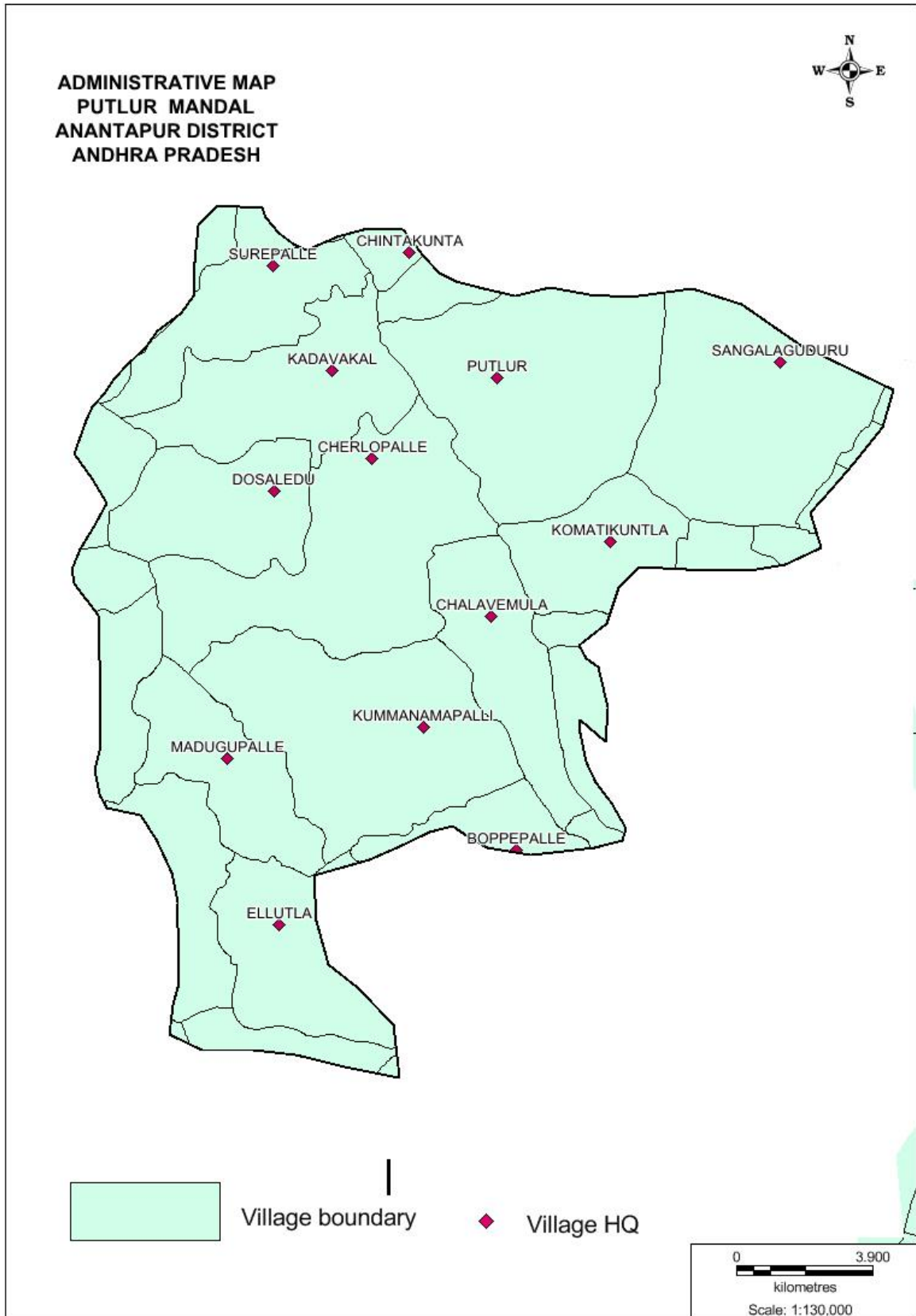


Fig.2

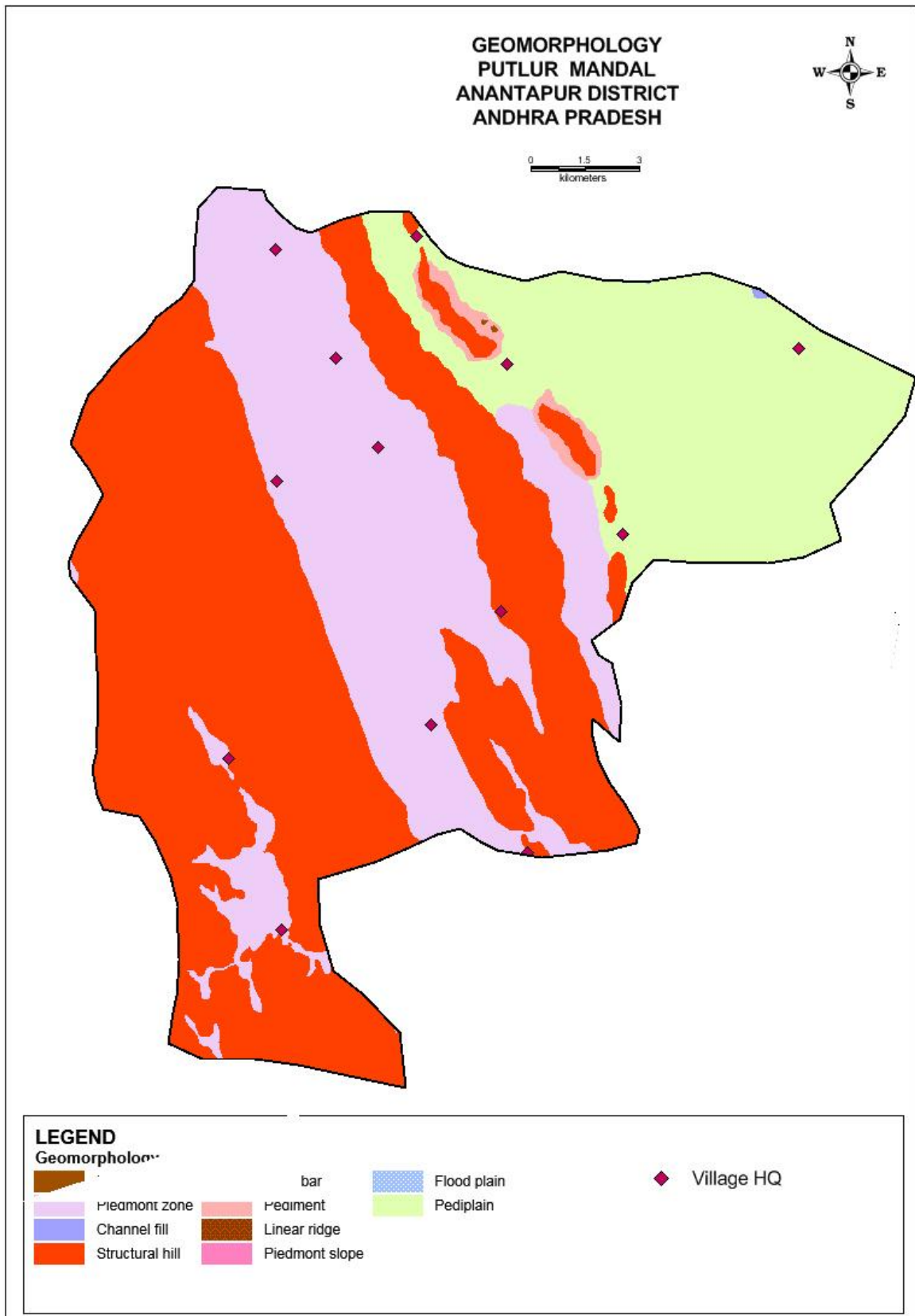


Fig.3

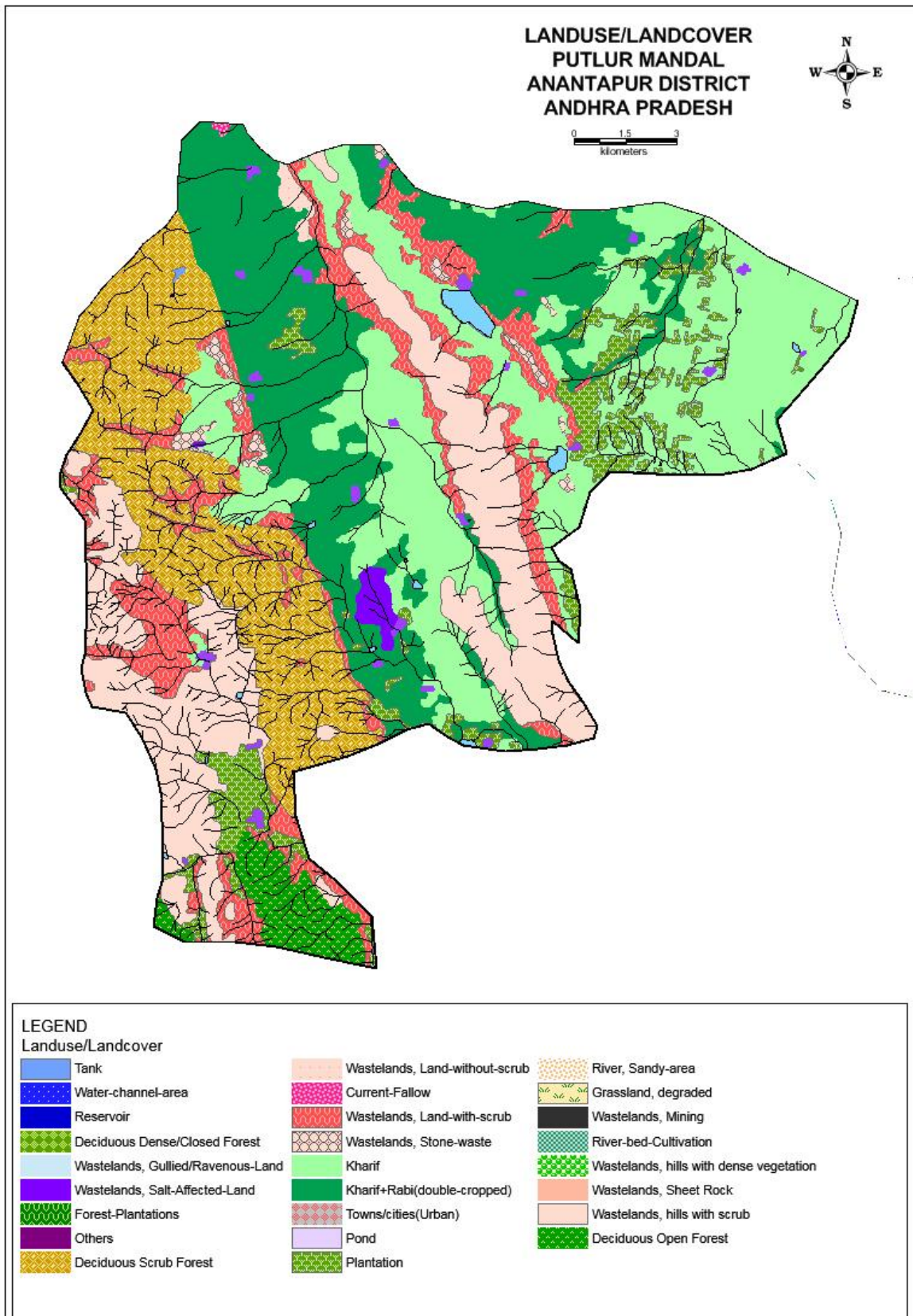


Fig.4

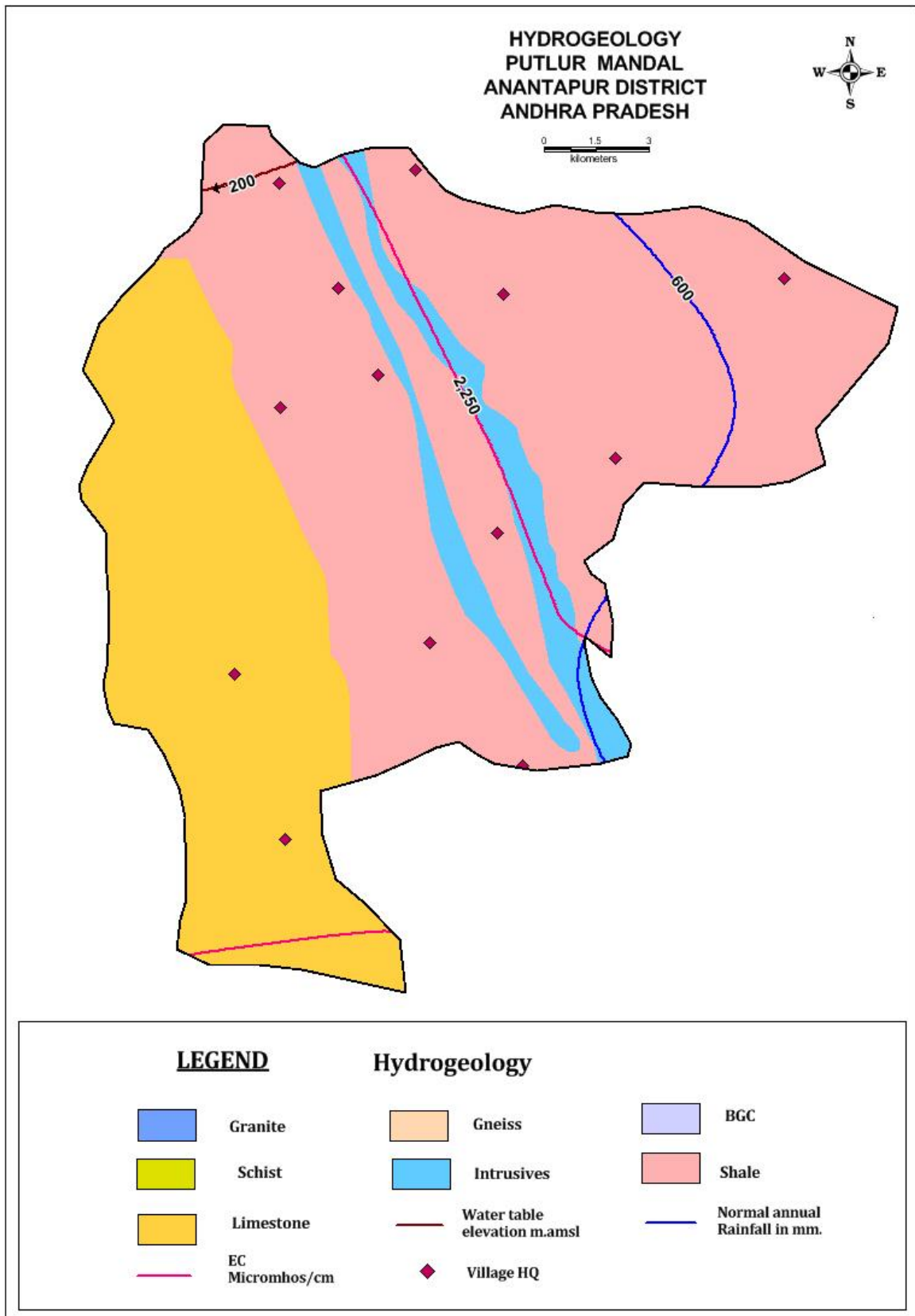


Fig.5

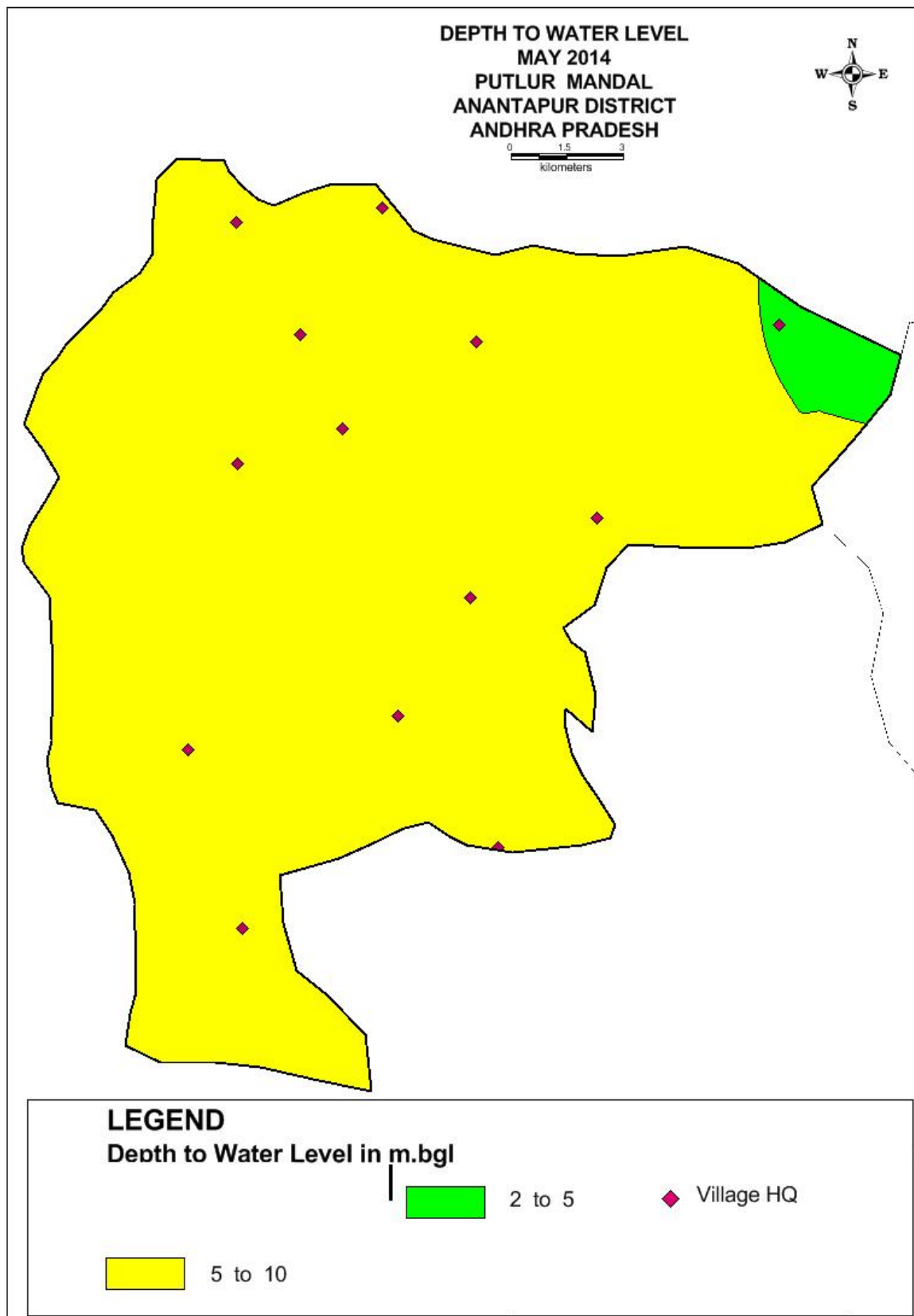


Fig.6

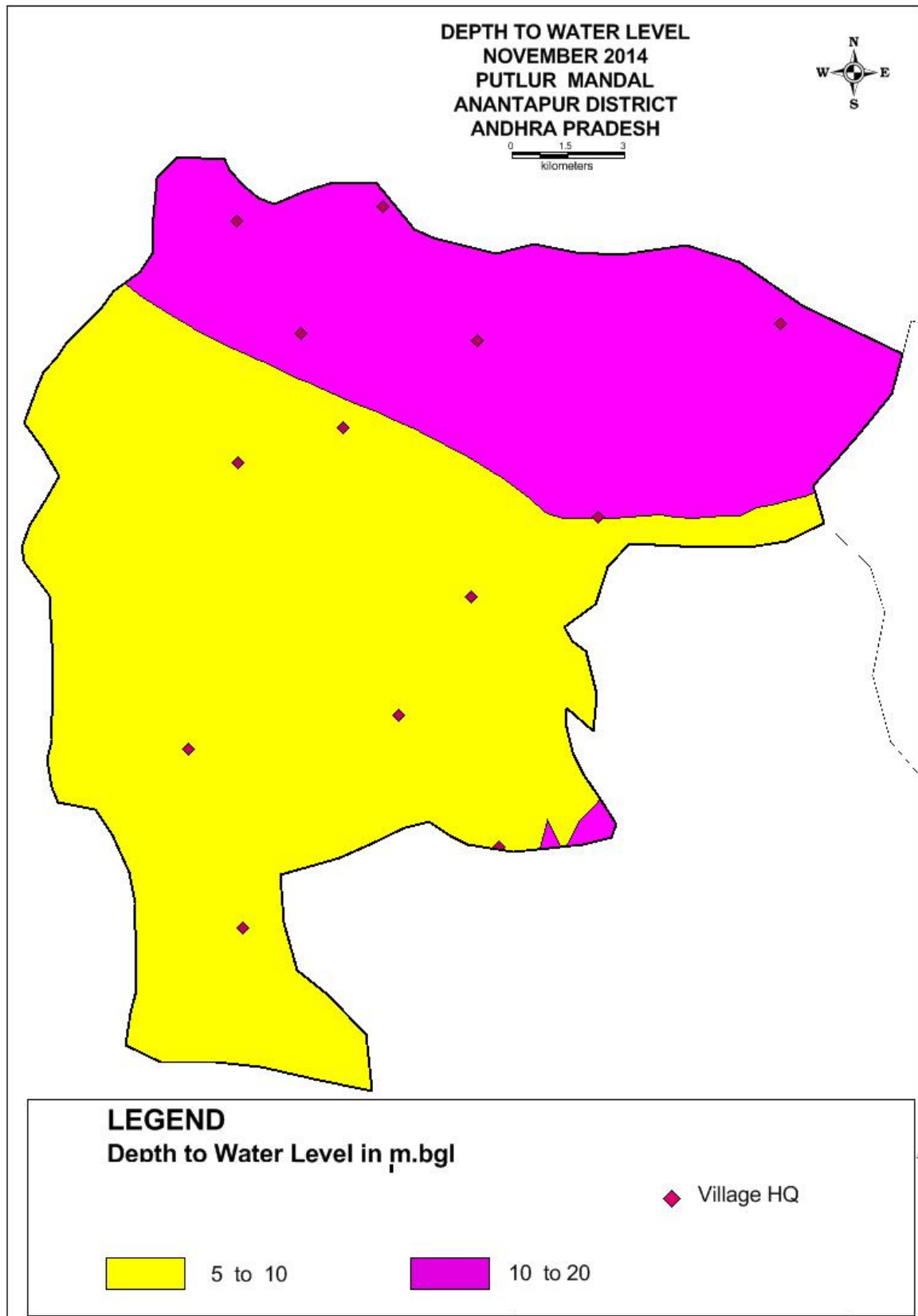


Fig.7

